

↑ K⁺ Dx

↓ Excretion

↓ Aldo

↓ GFR

? Pseudo ↑ K⁺

- ↑↑ WBC/RBC/Plt
- Venipuncture technique

Cellular Shift

Lysis ↓ GFR

Impaired Cell Entry

Meds +/- ↓ GFR

- ACE
- ARB
- Aldo Receptor Blocker
- TMP/SMX

Other

- RTA IV +/- ↓ GFR
- Primary Adrenal Insufficiency

Any cause

- Rhabdo
- Hemolysis
- Tumor Lysis
- Hypothermia + Rewarming

- ↓ Insulin
- Acidosis
- ↑ Digoxin

Epi

- ① ↓ GFR
- ② Meds