

ABDOMINAL PAIN (part 2)

Image-negative abdominal pain

Metabolic

- DKA
- $\uparrow\text{Ca}^{++}$
- Uremia
- Adrenal \downarrow
- AIP

Meds/Toxins

- AKA
- Opioids +/-
- Anticholinergic
- Lead

Functional

- IBS
- Abdominal migraine
- Functional dyspepsia
- Psychiatric
(e.g., Depression,
Sexual Abuse)

Other

- Angioedema
- Zoster
- Diabetic
polyradiculopathy
- Eos. gastroenteritis
- Episodic pathology
- Abdominal epilepsy