

Acute Pancreatitis

Need ≥ 2 of 3

Diagnostic criteria

1. Upper abdominal pain
2. Serum lipase $>3x$ ULN
3. CT positive

Common etiologies

Stones
(40%)



Ethanol
(35%)



Idiopathic
(10%)



\uparrow TG
(5%)



Rare etiologies

Structural

- Trauma
- ERCP
- Annular pancreas
- Divisum
- Tumor

Toxic/metabolic

- Methanol
- Smoking
- Scorpions
- \uparrow Ca^{++}
- Rx (e.g. AZA)

Infection

- HBV/HAV
- Mumps
- Enterovirus
- Leptospirosis
- Ascariasis
- Chlonorcus

Autoimmune

- IgG4

Vascular

- Ischemia
- Vasculitis

