

OPTIC DISC SWELLING

Bilateral

Pseudopapilledema

- Malignant HTN
 - Retinal Changes
- Hyperviscosity
- Methanol
- Thyroid Disease

True Papilledema (↑ICP)

- Idiopathic Intracranial HTN
- Intracranial Mass Lesion
- Venous Sinus Thrombosis
- Hydrocephalus
 - Obstructive
 - ↑CSF Production
 - ↓CSF Absorption

Unilateral

Ischemic

- Anterior Ischemic Optic Neuropathy
 - GCA
- Central Retinal Vein Occlusion

Inflammatory

(Optic Neuritis)

- Infections
 - Viral
 - Lyme
 - Syphilis
 - Tb
 - Bartonella
- Autoimmune
 - SLE
 - Sjogren
- Demyelinating
 - MS
 - NMOSD

Dx

The Clinical Problem Solvers