

↓ K<sup>+</sup>

pH

Common  
① Diuretics  
② GI loss

Acidosis

RTA

- RTA 1
- RTA 2

Lower GI

- Diarrhea
- Laxatives

Normal

• ↓ Mg

Cellular Shift

- ↑ Insulin
- B<sub>2</sub> Agonism  
• Albuterol
- Hypothermia
- Channelopathy
  - Periodic Paralysis
  - Barium Toxicity

Alkalosis

Loss of Cl<sup>-</sup> rich fluid

Upper GI

- Vomiting
- NG suction

Renal

- Diuretics
- Bartter
- Gitelman

NO Loss of Cl<sup>-</sup> rich fluid

See  
"Aldo Inappropriate"  
Schema  
Clue: HTN

