

↓ K⁺

Common
① Diuretics
② GI loss

Renal

Cells

GI

Acidosis

↓ Mg

Alkalosis

Common

* Upper

Lower

- RTA 1
- RTA 2

Loss of Cl⁻ rich fluid

NO Loss of Cl⁻ rich fluid

- ↑ Insulin
- β₂ Agonism
- Albuterol

- Vomiting
- NG tube suction

- Diarrhea
- Laxative

Upper GI

see
"Aldo Inappropriate"

Rare

see
*

Renal

schema

Clue: HTN

- Hypothermia
- Channelopathy
 - Periodic Paralysis
 - Barium Toxicity

- Diuretics
- Bartter
- Gitelman